

# CLIMATE DECLARATION

FOR SPRING Steel  
Declared unit: 1 tonne of Spring Steel

The climate declaration shows the emissions of greenhouse gases, expressed as CO<sub>2</sub>-equivalents. It is based on verified results from a life cycle assessment (LCA) performed as basis for an EPD®, in accordance with ISO 14025.

## Information about the product

OZKAN uses direct melting of scrap to produce spring steel. Alloying elements are added in the form of ferroalloys or metals. The production process route is Electric arc furnace -> Ladle furnace -> Vacuum de gassing -> Continuous casting -> Hot rolling.

Hot rolled spring steels are being produced in various shapes such as Square Bars, Round Bars and Flat Bars. Spring steels is used for various application such as coil spring, leaf spring etc.



## Information about the company

Özkan Steel was founded in 1953 and has its headquarter and production sites in İzmir-Aliağa over an area of 460,000 m<sup>2</sup>. Özkan Steel, having a melting capacity of 1,000,000 tons and rolling capacity of 700,000 tons per year, has been active in producing special steel profiles for the Shipbuilding, Offshore, Onshore, Automotive, Mining and Tunneling, Railways, Agriculture, Earth Moving, Material Handling, Machinery, Energy and Commercial Construction sectors. Özkan Steel has been using its over 60 years of experience in hot rolling of special profiles to increase its product portfolio continuously. This accumulated experience grants Özkan Steel the ability to be one of the leading steel companies in the production of special steel grades and special steel profiles throughout the world.

## Climate Declaration

The table below shows the emissions of greenhouse gases, calculated as carbon dioxide equivalents (kg CO<sub>2</sub> eq.) for 1 tonne of bearing steel. The included life cycle stages are upstream (A1-A2), core process (A3), downstream (A4/C1-C4) and benefits and loads (D).

Upstream (A1-A2)	Core (A3)	Downstream (A4,C1-C4)	Other (D)
332 kg CO <sub>2</sub> ,eq.	640 kg CO <sub>2</sub> ,eq.	191 kg CO <sub>2</sub> ,eq.	-63.3 kg CO <sub>2</sub> ,eq.

## Other environmental information

This declaration is limited to the impact on climate change by emissions of greenhouse gases. Further information about other relevant environmental aspects is available in the EPD® at [www.environdec.com](http://www.environdec.com) and [www.epdturkey.org](http://www.epdturkey.org).

## Contact information

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EPD PROGRAMME: THE INTERNATIONAL EPD® SYSTEM		REGISTRATION NO: S-P-04100	VALIDITY: 2026-09-15
PCR: PCR 2014:10 Fabricated steel products, except construction products, machinery, and equipment	UN CPC: 41272	PCR REVIEW CONDUCTED BY: THE TECHNICAL COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL EPD® SYSTEM	
INDEPENDENT VERIFICATION OF THE DECLARATION AND DATA, ACCORDING TO ISO 14025: doc. Ing. Prof. Vladimír Kočí, INDIVIDUAL VERIFIER		APPROVED BY: THE INTERNATIONAL EPD® SYSTEM	
LINK TO MORE INFORMATION: <a href="https://www.environdec.com/library/epd4100">https://www.environdec.com/library/epd4100</a>			
CLIMATE DECLARATIONS FROM DIFFERENT PROGRAMS MAY NOT BE COMPARABLE			